

SECTION 1 – GENERAL	PAGE
Introduction	1
The Rules Structure	2
Licensing	4
Medical Certificate	4
Student Pilot Licence (SPL)	5
Private Pilot Licence (PPL)	7
Pilot Responsibilities	9
Pilot in Command	9
Categories of Operation	10
Carriage of Persons	13
Documents to be Carried	14
Carriage of Animals	15
Firearms	16
Refuelling	16
Engine Ground Operation	21
Seating	23
Pre-flight	24
In-Flight	27
Air Traffic Occurrences	30
Radio Telephony Procedures	33
General	33
Words and Phrases	35
Sartime and Sarwatch	41
General Phrases	42
Frequency Management	44
Traffic Information	45
Meteorological Information	46
Reports and Information	46
Clearances	47
Approach and Area Control Services	49
Vicinity of the Aerodrome	50
Starting and Initial Clearance Issue	51
Taxi Procedure	52
Aerodrome Movements	54
Runway Operations	54
After Take-Off	56
Arrival at Aerodrome	57

SECTION 1 – GENERAL		PAGE
Radar Phraseologies General		59
Radar Communication and Navigation		60
Radar Manoeuvres		61
Speed Control		62
Traffic Information		62
Secondary Surveillance Radar (SSR)		63
Call Signs		64
Conversions		67
Conversations – Navigation		67
Conversations – Mass and Volume		
Rules for Prevention of Collision		69
Overtaking (CAR 160)		69
Right of Way (CAR 161)		69
See and Avoid (CAR 163A)		71
Aircraft Equipment		72
Day VFR Equipment		72
Night VFR Equipment		73
Rules of the Air		74
VFR Navigation		74
Formation Flying		76
Aerodromes		77
Light Signals		79
Aerodrome Markings		80
Ground Signals		80
Displaced Threshold		81
Radar Transponders		83
Primary and Secondary Radar		83
Transponder Operation		84
SECTION 2 – PRE-FLIGHT PLANNING		PAGE
Preparation		85
Pre-flight Information		85
Responsibilities of Pilot		87
Alternates Due to Weather Conditions		89
Alternates Due to Facilities		91
Notice to Airmen		92

SECTION 2 – PRE-FLIGHT PLANNING**PAGE**

Take-off and Landing of Aircraft	95
Declared Density Chart	97
Airframe Icing	100
Carburettor Icing	100
Fuel Requirements	101
Fuel Planning	102
Time	104
Daylight and Darkness	106
Charts	113
Prohibited, Restricted and Danger Areas	116
Meteorology	117
Services	117
Forecasts	118
Aerodrome Forecasts (TAF)	123
Trend Type Forecast (TTF)	131
Meteorological Reports	134
Meteorological Advices	138
AIREP	143
Flights Over Water	144
Pre-Flight	144
Safety Equipment	145
Designated Remote Areas	147
Maps	147
Safety Precautions	150
Passengers	150
Pre-Flight	151
Daily Inspection	154
ELT	156
Briefing and Notification	158
Notification – General	158
Briefing Services	161
NAIPS	162
Internet Briefings	179
AVFAX	181
DECTALK	181
Domestic Flight Notification Form	182
Flight Note	191
Flight Information Services	193
In-flight Information	193

SECTION 3 – OPERATIONS**PAGE**

General Information	201
Classification of Airspace	201
Pre-flight Altimeter Check (AIP ENR 1.1)	202
Altimeter Setting Rules (AIP ENR 1.7)	202
Visual Flight Rules	205
VMC	207
ATC Radar Services	214
T-VASIS	218
PAPI	219
Communications	220
Communications – OCTA	220
SARTIME	224
VFR Operations in Class E & G Airspace	224
Non-Towered Aerodromes	225
General	225
Circuit Procedures	226
Arrival and Transiting	229
Landing	230
GAAP Procedures	233
General	233
Pilot Responsibilities	237
Outbound	239
Inbound	246
Controlled Airspace	254
Controlled Airspace – General	254
Clearances	255
Separation in Controlled Airspace	257
Enroute	259
Taxi	262
Take-off	264
After Take-off	266
Arrival	268
Holding	271
Landing	271
Class E Airspace	275
Services	275

SECTION 3 – OPERATIONS		PAGE
Cruising OCTA		278
Prohibited, Restricted, and Danger Areas		278
Selection of Levels		281
Radio Requirements		282
Navigation Position Fixing		283
Aerial Sporting & Recreational Activities		286
Gliding		286
Parachuting Operations		289
Ballooning		291
Air Defence Identification Zone		294
Procedures for Aircraft Operating in an Air Defence Identification Zone		294
Visual Signals		297
Night VFR		300
Checklist		300
General		302
Radio Navigation Systems		306
Lowest Safe Altitude		307
Aircraft Equipment for Night VFR Flight		314
Alternates		318
Helicopter		323
Flight Reviews Private (Helicopter) Pilot (CAR 5.91)		323
Recent Experience Requirements (CAR 5.92)		324
Hot Refuelling		326
Instruments Required for Private VFR Operations (CAO 20.18)		326
Special VFR		327
Alternate Requirements (Helicopters)		327
VMC - Outside Controlled Airspace		328
Aerodromes		329
Low Flying (CAR 157)		333
Over Water Flights		334
SECTION 4 – EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		PAGE
Planning		337
General		337
Distress Beacons		340
Background		340

SECTION 4 – EMERGENCY PROCEDURES		PAGE
Emergency Activation		344
Signals		348
Forced Landings		350
Initial Action		350
Hints		351
Radio Failure		356
Procedures		356
Mercy Flights		360
General		360
SECTION 5 – INDEX		PAGE
Definitions		363
Abbreviations		373
Subject and Page		389
APPENDIX – Quick Reference		400